

# Technical Specification

**BQ55090ETA27** 

35-55 V Input 9.6 V Output 27 A Current

250 W Power 2000 V dc Isolation Eighth-brick
DC-DC Converter

The BusQor® BQ55090ETA27 bus converter is a next-generation, board-mountable, isolated, fixed switching frequency DC-DC converter that uses synchronous rectification to achieve extremely high conversion efficiency. The power dissipated by the converter is so ow that a heatsink is not required, which saves cost, weight, height, and application effort. The BusQor eries provides an isolated step down voltage from 48 to 9.6 V intermediate bus with no regulation in a standard eighth-brick module. BusQor converters are ideal for creating the mid-bus voltage required to drive point-of-load (non-isolated) converters in intermediate bus architectures. RoHS compliant (see last page).



BQ55090ETA27 Model

# **Operational Features**

- Ultra-high efficiency, > 95% at full rated load current
- Delivers up to 27 amps of output current with minimal derating no heatsink required
- Input voltage range: 35 V 55 V provides 6.5 V 11 V bus for distributed power architectures
- Fixed frequency switching provides predictable EMI performance

# **Control Features**

• On/Off control referenced to input side (positive and negative logic options are available)

# Safety Features

- CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 60950-1
- UL 60950-1
- EN 60950-1

## Mechanical Features

- Industry standard eighth-brick bus converter pin-out
- Size: .90" x 2.3" (22.9 x 58.4 mm) 0.484" (12.29 mm)
- Total weight: 0.7 oz (20 g)

## Protection Features

- Input under-voltage lockout and over-voltage shutdown protects against abnormal input voltages
- Output current limit and short circuit protection (auto recovery)
- Thermal shutdown

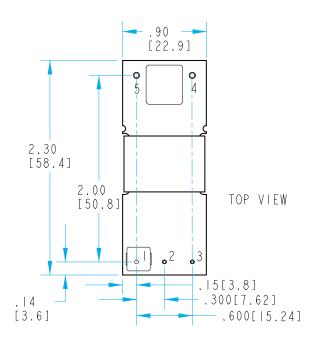
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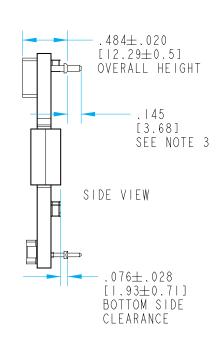
Open Frame Mechanical Diagram
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# **Open Frame Mechanical Diagram**

Input: 35-55 V
Output: 9.6 V
Current: 27 A
Package: Eighth-brick





#### **NOTES**

- 1) PINS 1-3 ARE 0.040" (1.02 mm) DIA. WITH 0.080" (2.03 mm) DIA. STANDOFF SHOULDERS
- 2) PINS 4 & 5 ARE 0.062" (1.57 mm) DIA. WITH 0.100" (2.54 mm) DIA. STANDOFF SHOULDERS
- 3) MAX SCREW DEPTH MUST NOT EXCEED .085" BELOW THE 0.100" (2.54mm) DIA. STANDOFF SHOULDERS
- 4) SURFACE OF THE BASE PLATE
- 5) ALL PINS: MATERIAL: COPPER ALLOY FINISH: MATTE TIN OVER NICKEL PLATE FOR VISUAL REFERENCE ONLY
- 6) UNDIMENSIONED COMPONENTS ARE SHOWN FOR VISUAL REFERENCE ONLY
- 7) ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES(mm)
  TOLERANCES: X.XXIN +/-0.02 (X.Xmm +/-0.5mm)
  X.XXXIN +/-0.010 (X.XXmm +/-0.25mm)
- 8) WEIGHT: 0.7 oz (20 g)
- 9) WORKMANSHIP: MEETS OR EXCEEDS IPC-A-610C CLASS II
- 10) UL/TUV STANDARDS REQUIRE A CLEARANCE OF 0.04" (1.02 mm) AROUND PRIMARY AREAS OF THE MODULE.

#### **PIN DESIGNATIONS**

Pin	Name	Function
1	Vin(+)	Positive Input Voltage
2	ON/OFF	TTL input to turn converter on and off, referenced to Vin (-) with internal pull up
3	Vin(-)	Negative input voltage
4	Vout(-)	Negative output voltage
5	Vout(+)	Positive output voltage



**Technical Specification** 

Input: 35-55 V
Output: 9.6 V
Current: 27 A
Package: Eighth-brick

# **BQ55090ETA27 Electrical Characteristics**

Ta = 25 °C, airflow rate = 300 LFM, Vin = 48 V dc unless otherwise noted; full operating temperature range is -40 °C to +100 °C ambient temperature with appropriate power derating. Specifications subject to change without notice.

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Notes & Conditions
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS					
Input Voltage					
Non-Operating	-1		60	V	Continuous
Operating			56	V	Continuous
Isolation Voltage (input to output)			2000	V	Basic insulation, Pollution Degree 2
Operating Temperature	-40		100	°C	
Storage Temperature	-45		125	°C	
Voltage at ON/OFF input pin	-2		18	V	
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS					
Operating Input Voltage Range	35	48	55	V	
Input Under-Voltage Lockout					
Turn-On Voltage Threshold		34.3		V	
Turn-Off Voltage Threshold		32.0		V	
Lockout Voltage Hysteresis		2.4		V	
Input Over-Voltage Shutdown				V	
Turn-On Voltage Threshold		56.9		V	
Turn-Off Voltage Threshold		59.2		V	
Maximum Input Current			5.8	А	100% Load, 35 Vin
No-Load Input Current			0.10	mA	
Disabled Input Current		15	30	mA	
Inrush Current Transient Rating			0.1	A²s	
Input Reflected-Ripple Current		3.8	7.0	mA	RMS through 10 µH inductor; Figures 12 & 14
Input Terminal-Ripple Current		250		mA	RMS, full load; Figure 13
Recommended Input Fuse			20	А	Fast blow external fuse recommended
Input Filter Component Values (L\C)		1.5\2.0		μΗ\μF	Internal values
Recommended External Input Capacitance		47		μF	Typical ESR 0.1-0.2 $\Omega$ , see Figure 12
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS					
Output Voltage Set Point		9.60		V	48 Vin, no load
Output Voltage Regulation					
Over Line		40/3.8		%\V	Figure 4
Over Load		4.8/460		%\mV	Figure 4
Over Temperature		2/200		%\mV	Figure 4
Total Output Voltage Range	6.3		11.0	V	Over sample, line, load, temperature & life
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise <sup>1</sup>					20 MHz bandwidth; Figure 12 & 15; See Note 1
Peak-to-Peak		100	120	mV	Full Load; see Figures 12 & 15
RMS		20	40	mV	Full Load; see Figures 12 & 15
Operating Output Current Range	0		27	Α	Subject to thermal derating; Figures 5 & 7
Output DC Current-Limit Inception		34		Α	Output Voltage 10% Low; Figure 16
Output DC Current-Limit Shutdown Voltage		0		V	
Current Share Accuracy (3 units paralleled)		±10			% of rated output current
Back-Drive Current Limit while Disabled		10		mA	Negative current drawn from output
Maximum Output Capacitance			3000	μF	9.6 Vout at 27 A Resistive Load
EFFICIENCY					
100% Load		95.7		%	Figures 1 & 3
50% Load		96.1		%	Figures 1 & 3

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# **BQ55090ETA27 Electrical Characteristics (continued)**

Ta = 25 °C, airflow rate = 300 LFM, Vin = 48 V dc unless otherwise noted; full operating temperature range is -40 °C to +100 °C ambient temperature with appropriate power derating. Specifications subject to change without notice.

DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS	Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Notes & Conditions
Step Change in Output Current (0.1 A/μs)   150	DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS					
Settling Time   200	Output Voltage during Load Current Transient					
Turn-On Transient Turn-On Time Start-Up Inhibit Time Output Voltage Overshoot Output Voltage Overshoot Solation Voltage (dielectric strength) Isolation Resistance Isolation Capacitance (input to output)²  THEMPERATURE LIMITS FOR POWER DERATING CURVES Semiconductor Junction Temperature Solard Temperature  125	Step Change in Output Current (0.1 A/µs)		150		mV	50% to 75% to 50% Iout max; Figure 11
Turn-On Time  Start-Up Inhibit Time  Output Voltage Overshoot  StolAtiOn CHARACTERISTICS  Isolation Voltage (dielectric strength)  Isolation Resistance  Isolation Essistance	Settling Time		200		μs	To within 1% Vout nom
Start-Up Inhibit Time  Output Voltage Overshoot  0	Turn-On Transient					
Output Voltage Overshoot         0         %         2,500 μF load capacitance, Iout = 0 A           ISOIATION CHARACTERISTICS           Isolation Voltage (dielectric strength)         2000         V           Isolation Resistance         30         MΩ           Isolation Capacitance (input to output)³         N/A         pF         See Note 2           TEMPERATURE LIMITS FOR POWER DERATING CURVES           Semiconductor Junction Temperature         125         °C         Package rated to 150 °C           Board Temperature         125         °C         UL rated max operating temp 130 °C           Transformer Temperature         125         °C         See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves           FEATURE CHARACTERISTICS           Switching Frequency         120         150         180         kHz           ON/OFF Control (Option P)         0         0.8         V           Off-State Voltage         -1.0         0.8         V           ON/OFF Control (Option N)         0         8         V           OF-State Voltage         -1.0         0.8         V           ON/OFF Control (Either Option)         Figure B         V           Pull-Up Voltage         9         V <td< td=""><td>Turn-On Time</td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td>ms</td><td>Full load, Vout = 90% nom.; Figures 9 &amp; 10</td></td<>	Turn-On Time		1		ms	Full load, Vout = 90% nom.; Figures 9 & 10
ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS Isolation Voltage (dielectric strength) Isolation Resistance Isolation Resistance (input to output)²  Isolation Capacitance (input to output)²  Isolation Capacitance (input to output)²  ITEMPERATURE LIMITS FOR POWER DERATING CURVES  Semiconductor Junction Temperature  Board Temperature  Incomperature  Incom	Start-Up Inhibit Time		20		ms	-40 °C to +125 °C
Isolation Voltage (dielectric strength)   2000   V     Isolation Resistance   30   MΩ     Isolation Capacitance (input to output)²   N/A   pF   See Note 2     TEMPERATURE LIMITS FOR POWER DERATING CURVES     Semiconductor Junction Temperature   125   °C   Package rated to 150 °C     Board Temperature   125   °C   UL rated max operating temp 130 °C     Transformer Temperature   125   °C   See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves     FEATURE CHARACTERISTICS     Switching Frequency   120   150   180   kHz     ON/OFF Control (Option P)   Off-State Voltage   -1.0   0.8   V     On-State Voltage   2.4   18   V     On-State Voltage   2.4   18   V     On-State Voltage   -1.0   0.8   V     On-State Voltage   -1.0   0.8   V     On/OFF Control (Either Option)   Figure B     Pull-Up Voltage   9   V     Pull-Up Resistance   124   kΩ     Over-Temperature Shutdown   140   150   °C   Average PCB Temperature     Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis   10   °C     Load Current Scale Factor   1667   See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.     RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS   Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332   2.36   10° Hrs.   TR-NWT-000332; 80% load,300 LFM, 40 °C Ta	Output Voltage Overshoot		0		%	2,500 μF load capacitance, Iout = 0 A
Isolation Resistance30MΩIsolation Capacitance (input to output)²N/ApFSee Note 2TEMPERATURE LIMITS FOR POWER DERATING CURVESSemiconductor Junction Temperature125°CPackage rated to 150 °CBoard Temperature125°CUL rated max operating temp 130 °CTransformer Temperature125°CSee Figures 5 & 7 for derating curvesFEATURE CHARACTERISTICSSwitching Frequency120150180kHzON/OFF Control (Option P)0.8VOff-State Voltage2.418VON/OFF Control (Option N)0.8VOff-State Voltage2.418VOn-State Voltage2.418VON/OFF Control (Either Option)Figure BPull-Up Voltage9VPull-Up Resistance124kΩOver-Temperature Shutdown140150°CAverage PCB TemperatureOver-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis10°CAverage PCB TemperatureLoad Current Scale Factor1667See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICSCalculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-0003322.3610° Hrs.TR-NWT-000332; 80% load,300 LFM, 40 °C Ta	ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS					
Isolation Capacitance (input to output)² N/A pF See Note 2  TEMPERATURE LIMITS FOR POWER DERATING CURVES  Semiconductor Junction Temperature  Board Temperature  Bo	Isolation Voltage (dielectric strength)		2000		V	
TEMPERATURE LIMITS FOR POWER DERATING CURVES  Semiconductor Junction Temperature  Board Temperature  Transformer Temperature  Transformer Temperature  TEATURE CHARACTERISTICS  Switching Frequency  ON/OFF Control (Option P)  Off-State Voltage  ON-State Voltage  On-State Voltage  On-State Voltage  ON-State Voltage  ON-OFF Control (Either Option)  Pull-Up Voltage  Pull-Up Resistance  Over-Temperature Shutdown  Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis  Load Current Scale Factor  RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS  125  °C Package rated to 150 °C  UL rated max operating temp 130 °C  See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V DRA  OR  OR  See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Hz  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  FEATURE CHARACTERISTICS  V V See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves	Isolation Resistance		30		ΜΩ	
Semiconductor Junction Temperature  Board Temperature  Transformer Temperature See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves  Transformer Temperature  Transformer Temperature Shutdown  Transformer Temperature  Transformer Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis  Transformer Temperature Shutdown Information Transformer Temperature  Transformer Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis  Transformer Temperature Shutdown Information Transformer Temperature  Transformer Temperature Shutdown Information Inform	Isolation Capacitance (input to output) <sup>2</sup>		N/A		pF	See Note 2
Board Temperature Transformer Temperature Transformer Temperature  FEATURE CHARACTERISTICS  Switching Frequency  Off-State Voltage ON/OFF Control (Option N)  Off-State Voltage On-State Voltag	TEMPERATURE LIMITS FOR POWER DERATION	NG CURVES				
Transformer Temperature  FEATURE CHARACTERISTICS  Switching Frequency  ON/OFF Control (Option P)  Off-State Voltage  On-State Voltage  O	Semiconductor Junction Temperature			125	°C	Package rated to 150 °C
FEATURE CHARACTERISTICSSwitching Frequency120150180kHzON/OFF Control (Option P)0.8VOff-State Voltage-1.00.8VON/OFF Control (Option N)18VOff-State Voltage2.418VOn-State Voltage-1.00.8VON/OFF Control (Either Option)Figure BPull-Up Voltage9VPull-Up Resistance124kΩOver-Temperature Shutdown140150°CAverage PCB TemperatureOver-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis10°CSee App Note: Output Load Current Calc.Load Current Scale Factor1667See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICSCalculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-0003322.36106 Hrs.TR-NWT-000332; 80% load,300 LFM, 40 °C Ta	Board Temperature			125	°C	UL rated max operating temp 130 °C
Switching Frequency 120 150 180 kHz  ON/OFF Control (Option P)  Off-State Voltage -1.0 0.8 V  On-State Voltage 2.4 18 V  ON/OFF Control (Option N)  Off-State Voltage 2.4 18 V  On-State Voltage -1.0 0.8 V  On-State Voltage -1.0 0.8 V  On-State Voltage -1.0 0.8 V  ON/OFF Control (Either Option)  Pull-Up Voltage 9 V  Pull-Up Resistance 124 kΩ  Over-Temperature Shutdown 140 150 °C Average PCB Temperature  Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis 10 °C  Load Current Scale Factor 1667 See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.  RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS  Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332 2.36 106 Hrs. TR-NWT-000332; 80% load,300 LFM, 40 °C Ta	Transformer Temperature			125	°C	See Figures 5 & 7 for derating curves
ON/OFF Control (Option P)0.8VOff-State Voltage2.418VON/OFF Control (Option N)18VOff-State Voltage2.418VOn-State Voltage2.418VOn-State Voltage-1.00.8VON/OFF Control (Either Option)Figure BPull-Up Voltage9VPull-Up Resistance124kΩOver-Temperature Shutdown140150°CAverage PCB TemperatureOver-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis10°CSee App Note: Output Load Current Calc.Load Current Scale Factor1667See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICSCalculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-0003322.36106 Hrs.TR-NWT-000332; 80% load,300 LFM, 40 °C Ta	FEATURE CHARACTERISTICS					
Off-State Voltage On-State Voltage ON/OFF Control (Option N) Off-State Voltage On-State Voltage ON/OFF Control (Either Option) Pull-Up Voltage Pull-Up Resistance Over-Temperature Shutdown Over-Temperature Shutdown Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis In One Compared Current Scale Factor  Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis In One Compared Current Calc.  RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332  2.36  ONB V  Figure B  V Average PCB Temperature See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.  RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS  Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332	Switching Frequency	120	150	180	kHz	
On-State Voltage ON/OFF Control (Option N) Off-State Voltage On-State Voltage On-State Voltage On-State Voltage On-State Voltage ON/OFF Control (Either Option) Pull-Up Voltage Pull-Up Resistance Over-Temperature Shutdown Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis Load Current Scale Factor  RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332  2.4 18 V ON-OFF Control (Option N) O.8 V Figure B V Figure B V Average PCB Temperature Cover Average PCB Temperature See App Note: Output Load Current Calc. RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332  2.36  106 Hrs. TR-NWT-000332; 80% load,300 LFM, 40 °C Ta	ON/OFF Control (Option P)					
ON/OFF Control (Option N) Off-State Voltage On-State Voltage ON/OFF Control (Either Option) Pull-Up Voltage Pull-Up Resistance Over-Temperature Shutdown Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis Load Current Scale Factor  RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332  2.4 18 V O.8 V Figure B V V Average PCB Temperature O°C Average PCB Temperature See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.	Off-State Voltage	-1.0		0.8	V	
Off-State Voltage On-State Voltage ON/OFF Control (Either Option) Pull-Up Voltage Pull-Up Resistance Over-Temperature Shutdown Over-Temperature Shutdown Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis Load Current Scale Factor RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332  2.4 18 V O.8 V Figure B V Average PCB Temperature O°C Average PCB Temperature See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.	On-State Voltage	2.4		18	V	
On-State Voltage ON/OFF Control (Either Option) Pull-Up Voltage Pull-Up Resistance Over-Temperature Shutdown Over-Temperature Shutdown Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis Load Current Scale Factor RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332  -1.0  0.8  V Figure B  V Average PCB Temperature  Average PCB Temperature  O°C See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.	ON/OFF Control (Option N)					
ON/OFF Control (Either Option) Pull-Up Voltage 9 V Pull-Up Resistance 124  Over-Temperature Shutdown 140  Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis 10  Cover-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hyste	Off-State Voltage	2.4		18	V	
Pull-Up Voltage 9 V Pull-Up Resistance 124 $k\Omega$ Over-Temperature Shutdown 140 150 °C Average PCB Temperature Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis 10 °C Load Current Scale Factor 1667 See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.  RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332 2.36 10 $^6$ Hrs. TR-NWT-000332; 80% load,300 LFM, 40 °C Ta	On-State Voltage	-1.0		0.8	V	
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Over-Temperature Shutdown Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis Load Current Scale Factor  Load Current Scale Factor  RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS  Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332  140  150  °C  Average PCB Temperature  °C  See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.  1667  See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.	Pull-Up Voltage		9		V	
Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis  10  Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332	Pull-Up Resistance		124		kΩ	
Load Current Scale Factor  RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS  Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332  2.36  See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.  TR-NWT-000332; 80% load,300 LFM, 40 °C Ta	Over-Temperature Shutdown	140		150	°C	Average PCB Temperature
RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332 2.36 10 <sup>6</sup> Hrs. TR-NWT-000332; 80% load,300 LFM, 40 °C Ta	Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis		10		°C	
Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332 2.36 10 <sup>6</sup> Hrs. TR-NWT-000332; 80% load,300 LFM, 40 °C Ta	Load Current Scale Factor		1667			See App Note: Output Load Current Calc.
	RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS					
Calculated MTBF (MIL-217) MIL-HDBK-217F 1.79 106 Hrs. MIL-HDBK-217F: 80% load, 300 LFM, 40 °C Ta	Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332		2.36		10 <sup>6</sup> Hrs.	TR-NWT-000332; 80% load,300 LFM, 40 °C Ta
20 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1	Calculated MTBF (MIL-217) MIL-HDBK-217F		1.79		106 Hrs.	MIL-HDBK-217F; 80% load, 300 LFM, 40 °C Ta

Note 1: For applications requiring reduced output voltage ripple and noise, consult SynQor applications support (e-mail: support@synqor.com)

Note 2: Isolation capacitance can be added externally to the module.

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# **Compliance & Testing**

 Parameter
 Notes & Conditions

 STANDARDS COMPLIANCE

 CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 60950-1

 UL 60950-1

 EN 60950-1

Note: An external input fuse must always be used to meet these safety requirements. Contact SynQor for official safety certificates on new releases or download from the SynQor website.

Parameter	# Units	Test Conditions
<b>QUALIFICATION TESTING</b>		
Life Test	32	95% rated Vin and load, units at derating point, 1000 hours
Vibration	5	10-55 Hz sweep, 0.060" total excursion, 1 min./sweep, 120 sweeps for 3 axis
Mechanical Shock	5	100 g minimum, 2 drops in x, y and z axis
Temperature Cycling	10	-40 °C to 100 °C, unit temp. ramp 15 °C/min., 500 cycles
Power/Thermal Cycling	5	Toperating = min to max, Vin = min to max, full load, 100 cycles
Design Marginality	5	Tmin-10 °C to Tmax+10 °C, 5 °C steps, Vin = min to max, 0-105% load
Humidity	5	85 °C, 85% RH, 1000 hours, continuous Vin applied except 5 min/day
Solderability	15 pins	MIL-STD-883, method 2003

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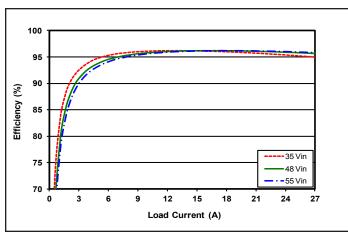


Figure 1: Efficiency at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.

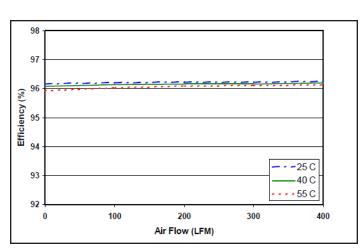


Figure 3: Efficiency at nominal output voltage and 60% rated power vs. airflow rate for ambient air temperatures of 25 °C, 40 °C, and 55 °C (nominal input voltage).

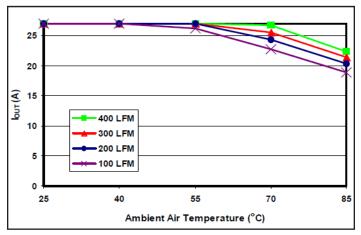


Figure 5: Maximum output power derating curves vs. ambient air temperature for airflow rates of 100 LFM through 400 LFM with air flowing from pin 1 to pin 3 (nominal input voltage).

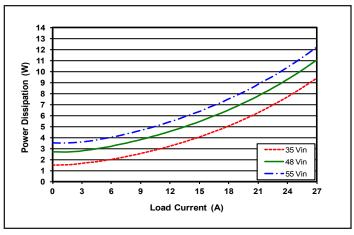


Figure 2: Power dissipation at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.

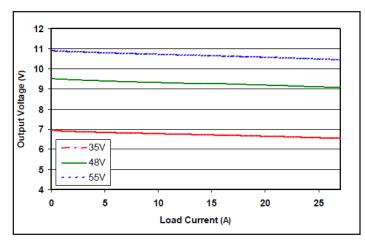


Figure 4: Output voltage regulation vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.

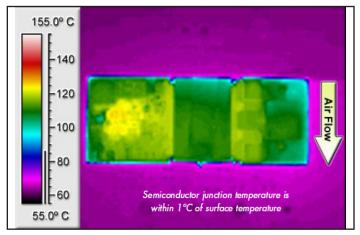


Figure 6: Thermal plot of converter at 27 amp load current (250 W) with 55 °C air flowing at the rate of 200 LFM. Air is flowing across the converter from pin 1 to pin 3 (nominal input voltage).



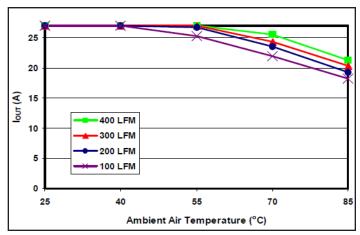


Figure 7: Maximum output power derating curves vs. ambient air temperature for airflow rates of 100 LFM through 400 LFM with air flowing from output to input (nominal input voltage).

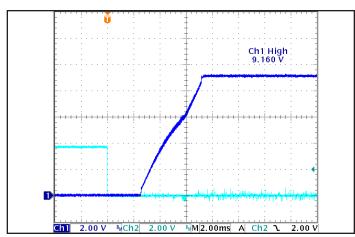


Figure 9: Turn-on transient at full load (resistive load) (1.0 ms/div). Input voltage pre-applied. Top Trace: Vout (2 V/div). Bottom Trace: ON/OFF input (1 V/div).

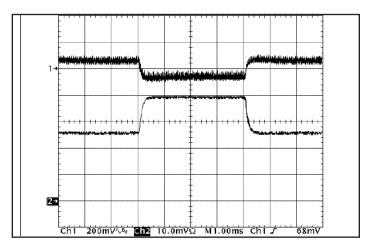


Figure 11: Output voltage response to step-change in load current (50%-75%-50% of lout(max);  $dI/dt = 0.1~A/\mu s$ ). Load cap: 15  $\mu F$ , 100 mF ESR tantalum cap and 1  $\mu F$  ceramic cap. Top trace: Vout (200 mV/div), Bottom trace: Iout (5 A/div)

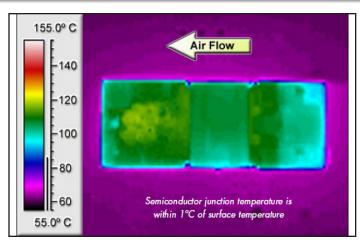


Figure 8: Thermal plot of converter at 27 amp load current (250 W) with 55 °C air flowing at the rate of 200 LFM. Air is flowing across the converter from output to input (nominal input voltage).

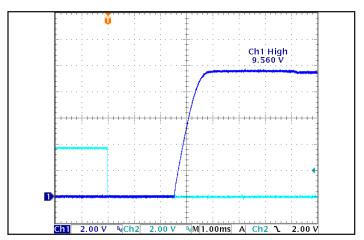


Figure 10: Turn-on transient at zero load (1.0 ms/div). Top Trace: Vout (2 V/div). Bottom Trace: ON/OFF input (1 V/div).

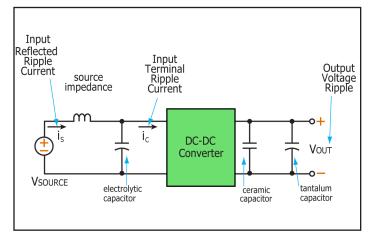


Figure 12: Test set-up diagram showing measurement points for Input Terminal Ripple Current (Figure 13), Input Reflected Ripple Current (Figure 14) and Output Voltage Ripple (Figure 15).



Input: 35-55 V Output: 9.6 V Current: 27 A

Package: Eighth-brick

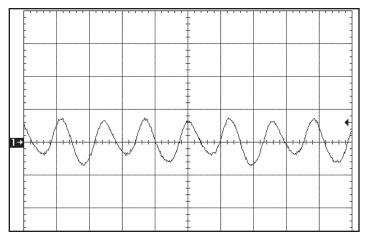


Figure 13: Input Terminal Ripple Current, ic, at full rated output current and nominal input voltage with 10 µH source impedance and 47 µF electrolytic capacitor (500 mA/div). See Figure 12.

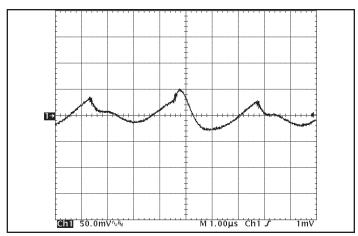


Figure 15: Output voltage ripple at nominal input voltage and rated load current (50 mV/div). Load capacitance: 1 µF ceramic capacitor and 15 µF tantalum capacitor. Bandwidth: 20 MHz. See Figure 12

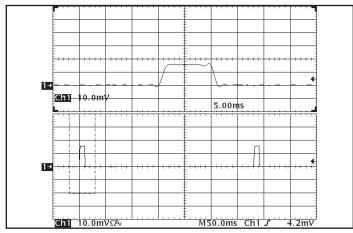


Figure 17: Load current (50 A/div) as a function of time when the converter attempts to turn on into a 1 m $\Omega$  short circuit. Top trace (5.0 ms/div) is an expansion of the on-time portion of the bottom trace.

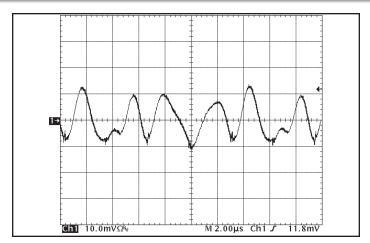


Figure 14: Input reflected ripple current, is, through a 10  $\mu$ H source inductor at nominal input voltage and rated load current (20 mA/div). See Figure 12.

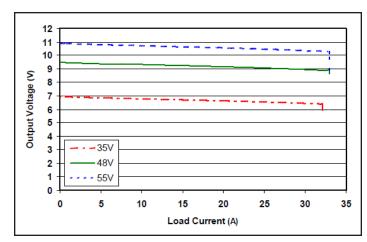


Figure 16: Output voltage vs. load current showing typical current limit curves and converter shutdown points.

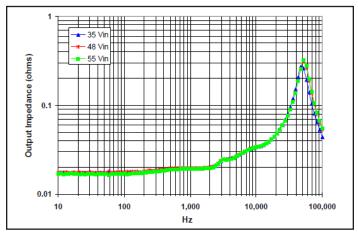


Figure 18: Magnitude of incremental output impedance (Zout = vout/iout) for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at full rated power.



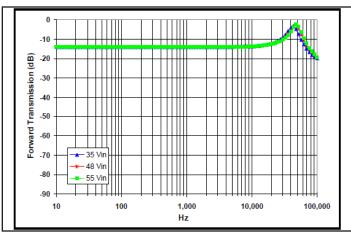


Figure 19: Magnitude of incremental forward transmission (FT = vout/vin) for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at full rated power.

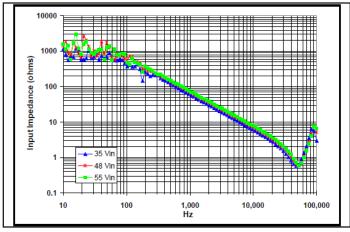


Figure 21: Magnitude of incremental input impedance (Zin = vin/in) for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at full rated power.

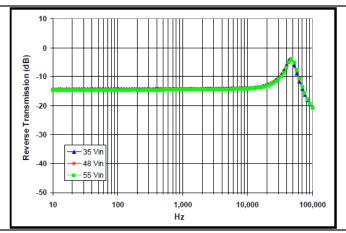


Figure 20: Magnitude of incremental reverse transmission (RT = iin/iout) for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at full rated nower.



#### **BASIC OPERATION AND FEATURES**

With voltages dropping and currents rising, the economics of an Intermediate Bus Architecture (IBA) are becoming more attractive, especially in systems requiring multiple low voltages. IBA systems separate the role of isolation and voltage scaling from regulation and sensing. The BusQor series bus converter provides isolation and a coarse voltage step down in one compact module, leaving regulation to simpler, less expensive non-isolated converters.

In Figure A below, the BusQor module provides the isolation stage of the IBA system. The isolated bus then distributes power to the non-isolated buck regulators to generate the required voltage levels at the point of load. In this case, the bucks are represented with SynQor's NiQor series of non-isolated dc/dc converters. In many applications requiring multiple low voltage outputs, significant savings can be achieved in board space and overall system costs.

When designing an IBA system with bus converters, the designer can select from a variety of bus voltages. While there is no universally ideal bus voltage, most designs employ one of the following: 12 V, 9 V, 7.5 V, 5 V, or 3.3 V. Higher bus voltages can lead to lower efficiency for the buck regulators but are more efficient for the bus converter and provide lower board level distribution current. Lower bus voltages offer the opposite trade offs.

SynQor's 9.6 Vout BusQor module acts as a true dc transformer. The output voltage is proportional to the input voltage, with a specified "turns ratio" or voltage ratio, plus minor drop from the internal resistive losses in the module. When used in IBA systems, the output variation of the BusQor must be in accordance with the input voltage range of the non-isolated converters being employed.

The BusQor architecture is very scalable, meaning multiple bus converters can be connected directly in parallel to allow current sharing for higher power applications.

## **CONTROL FEATURES**

**REMOTE ON/OFF (Pin 2):** The ON/OFF input, Pin 2, permits the user to control when the converter is on or off. This input is referenced to the return terminal of the input bus, Vin(-). There are two versions of the converter that differ by the sense of the logic used for the ON/OFF input.

In the positive logic version, the ON/OFF input is active high (meaning that a high turns the converter on). In the negative logic version, the ON/OFF signal is active low (meaning that a low turns the converter on). Figure B is a detailed look of the internal ON/OFF circuitry. Positive logic enabled modules have N-channel FET populated. Negative logic enabled modules have P-channel FET populated.

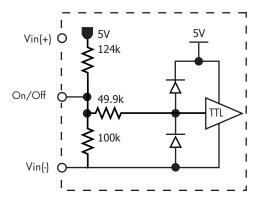


Figure B: Internal ON/OFF pin circuitry

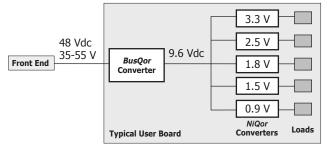


Figure A: Example of Intermediate Bus Architecture using BusQor bus converter and NiQor non-isolated converters

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#### **PROTECTION FEATURES**

**Input Under-Voltage Lockout:** The converter is designed to turn off when the input voltage is too low, helping avoid an input system instability problem, described in more detail in the application note titled "Input System Instability". The lockout circuitry is a comparator with DC hysteresis. When the input voltage is rising, it must exceed the typical Turn-On Voltage Threshold value (listed on the specification page) before the converter will turn on. Once the converter is on, the input voltage must fall below the typical Turn-Off Voltage Threshold value before the converter will turn off. Also see Figure E.

Output Current Limit: The output of the BusQor module is electronically protected against output overloads. When an overload current greater than the "DC Current-Limit Inception" specification is drawn from the output, the output shuts down to zero volt in a period of 10 ms typical (see Figure C). The shutdown period lasts for a typical period of 250 ms (Figure D) after which the BusQor tries to power up again. If the overload persists, the output voltage will go through repeated cycles of shutdown and restart with a duty cycle of 3% (On) and 97% (Off) respectively. The BusQor module returns (auto resetting) to normal operation once the overload is removed. The BusQor is designed to survive in this mode indefinitely without damage and without human intervention.

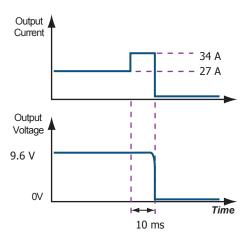


Figure C: Output Overload protection diagram (not to scale)

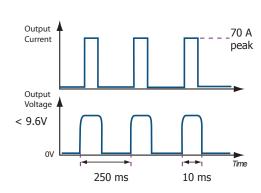


Figure D: Output Short Circuit and Auto-Resetting protection diagram (not to

**Output Short Circuit Protection:** When the output of the BusQor module is shorted, a peak current of typically 70 A will flow into the short circuit for a period of about 10 ms. The output of the BusOor will shutdown to zero volts for the same period (Figure E). The shutdown period lasts for a period of 250 ms, at the end of which the BusQor module tries to power up again. If the short circuit persists, the output voltage will go through repeat ed cycles of shutdown and restart with a duty cycle of 3% (On) and 97% (Off) respectively. The BusQor module returns (auto resetting) to normal operation once the short circuit is removed.

The BusQor is designed to survive in this mode indefinitely without damage and without human intervention. In the Auto resetting mode, also referred to as "Hiccup" mode, the power drawn from the 48 V input is about 5 Watts, most of which is dissipated into the external fault. It is important that copper traces and pads from the output circuit be designed to withstand the short term peaks, although the average current into the fault may be as low as 2 A typical. See Figure 17 for appropriate waveform.

Over-Temperature Shutdown: A temperature sensor on the converter senses the average temperature of the module. The thermal shutdown circuit is designed to turn the converter off when the temperature at the sensed location reaches the Over- Temperature Shutdown value. It will allow the converter to turn on again when the temperature of the sensed location falls by the amount of the Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis value.



## **APPLICATION CONSIDERATIONS**

**Start-Up Inhibit Period:** Figure E details the Start-Up Inhibit Period for the BusQor module. At time t0, when Vin is applied with On/Off pin asserted (enabled), the BusQor output begins to build up. Before time t1, when the input voltage is below the UVL threshold, the unit is disabled by the Input Under-Voltage Lockout feature. When the input voltage rises above the UVL threshold, the Input Under-Voltage Lockout is released, and a typical Startup Inhibit Period of 3 ms is initiated. The output builds up to 90% or higher of the nominal voltage and stabilizes at the nominal value of 9.6 V. The rise time from 0 V to 90% is 4.5 ms typical.

At time t2, when the On/Off pin is de-asserted (disabled), the BusQor output instantly drops to 0V. Fall time from 9.6 V to 0 V is dependent on output capacitance and any parasitic trace inductance in the output load circuit. At time t3, when the On/Off pin is re-asserted (enabled), the BusQor module output begins to build up after the inhibit period of 2.5 ms typical. Refer to the Control Features section of the data sheet for details on enabling and disabling methods for N and P logic type modules.

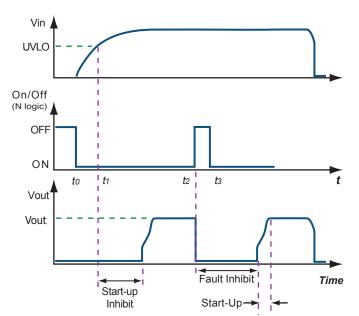


Figure E: Power Up/Down Diagram (not to scale) showing Start-Up Inhibit Period

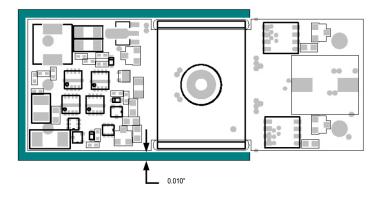


Figure F: Keep Out Areas for BusQor module

Keep Out Areas:

**Component Keep Out Area:** Keep out areas for components not referenced to the Primary circuit are shown in shaded areas in Figure F. The keep out areas shown are consistent with UL's requirements for Basic Insulation of 0.04" (40 mils) for Pollution degree 2. User should consult UL standards for other insulation classes and operating environments.

For applications that require mounting parts BELOW the BusQor module, one should be aware of potential high levels of electromagnetic interference, in addition to safety keep out. Users are advised to consult SynQor Applications engineering in such applications.

**Copper Keep Out Area:** Keep out areas shown in Figure F are to be observed for Top layer copper traces and vias. Internal layers buried one or more layers may be exempt, depending on the PCB material grade and thickness. Users are advised to consult UL standards for details. All layers including top and bottom, are subject to the keep out areas shown around Primary pins of BusQor module. Actual keep outs along the surface (Creepage) may vary depending on the PCB material CTI. Users are advised to consult UL standards for details.

**Bridging Components:** Bridging components like EMI filter capacitors required to be placed as close as possible to the BusQor module for optimum performance must observe the clearance/creepage requirements of 0.04"(40 mils) between pads to maintain compliance to UL standards for the overall power system.

**Note:** Referenced keep out widths are adequate to withstand UL's Basic Insulation Dielectric strength tests for approved PCB materials. Applications requiring Double or Reinforced insulation must double the keep out widths shown in Figure F. Keep out areas shown have standard margins above UL's minimum requirements.



Input: 35-55 V Output: 9.6 V Current: 27 A

Package: Eighth-brick



Figure G: Location of Sense Resistor

Output Load Current Calculation: The BusQor series allows the converter output load to be measured without adding a current loop or external shunt resistor to the designer's PCB board under test. On the top side of the BusQor converter is a current sense resistor as shown in Figure G. The output load current is proportional to the voltage drop across this sense resistor. This calculation is detailed below.

A current sense resistor referenced to the primary input is used in the equation below to calculate the output load current.

Iload = (VRsense(load) - VRsense(no load)) x 1667where:

Iload = output load current

VRsense(load) = voltage across the sense resistor with converter under load

VRsense(no load) = voltage across the sense resistor with converter at zero load

The number 1667 is a "Load Current Scale Factor" for this product, valid only for Vin = 48 V. Hence, measurement should be made at this input voltage. The voltage drop across the sense resistor is about 16.2 mV at full load of 27 A. Therefore, proper measuring techniques must be used to ensure accuracy. A calibrated DMM set to 300 mV is acceptable. Since this measurement is done on the Primary area of the converter, a slight non-linearity may be observed over the load current range. Using the Scale Factor referenced above, the error may be on the order of 4%. For more detailed information consult the application note on SynQor's web site titled "Output Load Current Calculations".

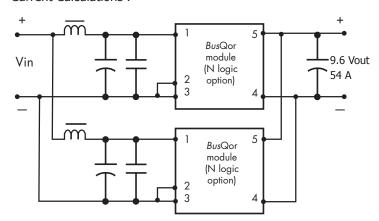


Figure H: BusQor Output Paralleling for increased current output

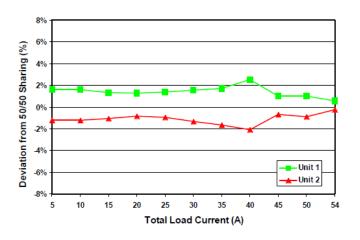


Figure I: Current share performance of 2 paralleled modules

**Current Sharing:** BusQor modules are designed to operate in parallel without the use of any external current share circuitry. A typical circuit for paralleling two BusQor modules is shown in Figure H. An output capacitor is recommended across each module and located close to the converter for optimum filtering and noise control performance. Dedicated input inductors are recommended but are considered optional. Input capacitors must be located close to the converter module. PCB layout in the input circuit should be such that high frequency ripple currents of each module is restricted to a loop formed by the input capacitors and the input terminals of the BusQor module. See Figure J for details on PCB layout. Contact SynQor application engineering for further assistance on PCB trace design.

The current share performance of two paralleled modules is illustrated in the graph in Figure I. In this graph the percent deviation from ideal sharing (50%) is plotted for each module versus the total output load current at 48 Vin.

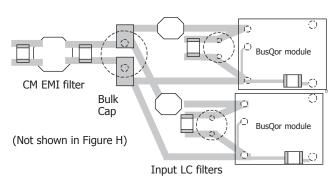


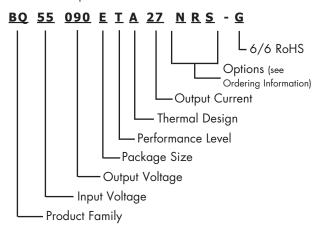
Figure J: Recommended PCB layout for input circuit

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## **Part Numbering System**

The part numbering system for SynQor's dc-dc converters follows the format shown in the example below.



The first 12 characters comprise the base part number and the last 3 characters indicate available options. The "-G" suffix indicates 6/6 RoHS compliance.

## **Application Notes**

A variety of application notes and technical white papers can be downloaded in pdf format from our website.

**RoHS Compliance:** The EU led RoHS (Restriction of Hazardous Substances) Directive bans the use of Lead, Cadmium, Hexavalent Chromium, Mercury, Polybrominated Biphenyls (PBB), and Polybrominated Diphenyl Ether (PBDE) in Electrical and Electronic Equipment. This SynQor product is 6/6 RoHS compliant. For more information please refer to SynQor's RoHS addendum available at our RoHS Compliance / Lead Free Initiative web page or e-mail us at rohs@synqor.com.

## **Ordering Information**

The tables below show the valid model numbers and ordering options for converters in this product family. When ordering SynQor converters, please ensure that you use the complete 15 character part number consisting of the 12 character base part number and the additional characters for options. Add "-G" to the model number for 6/6 RoHS compliance.

Model Number	Input Voltage	Output Voltage	Max Output Current	
BQ55090ETw27xyz	35 - 55 V	9.6 V	27 A	

The following options must be included in place of the  $w \times y \times z$  spaces in the model numbers listed above.

Options Description: w x y z						
Thermal Design	<b>Enable Logic</b>	Pin Length	Feature Set			
A - Open Frame	P - Positive * N - Negative	K - 0.110" N - 0.145" R - 0.180" Y - 0.250"	S - Standard			
* Consult the factory before ordering the P logic option						

Not all combinations make valid part numbers, please contact SynQor for availability.

## **Contact SynQor for further information and to order:**

Phone: 978-849-0600 Toll Free: 888-567-9596 Fax: 978-849-0602 E-mail: power@synqor.com Web: www.synqor.com
Address: 155 Swanson Road, Boxborough, MA 01719 USA

WARRANTY

SynQor offers a three (3) year limited warranty. Complete warranty information is listed on our website or is available upon request from SynQor.

## **PATENTS**

SynQor holds numerous U.S. patents, one or more of which apply to most of its power conversion products. Any that apply to the product(s) listed in this document are identified by markings on the product(s) or on internal components of the product(s) in accordance with U.S. patent laws. SynQor's patents include the following:

7,050,309 7,765,687 7,787,261 8,149,597 8,644,027

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